## **GEC-Marconi Electronic Systems**

# UHF/VHF Airborne Transmitter-Receiver

## ESD1721



- 100-156MHz & 225-400MHz VHF/UHF bands
- 9240 selectable channels 17 preset channels VHF or UHF plus VHF and UHF guard channels at 121.5MHz and 243MHz
- Channel spacing 25kHz or 50kHz
- Homing in azimuth on UHF and ADF interface built-in
- Comprehensive B.I.T.E.
- Optional remote frequency and channel indicator

All solid-state

Single or dual control unit operation

The ESD1721 is a combined VHF/UHF airborne transmitter-receiver of advanced design operating over the 100-156MHz and 225-400MHz bands. This ability to communicate on VHF as well as UHF provides an Air Force with the increased flexibility of operating from civil air-strips equipped only with minimum VHF facilities. The equipment performance makes the ESD1721 ideally suited to installation in any military aircraft and it has been selected for the Tornado Aircraft used by the British and Italian Air Forces.

The system provides all essential facilities for reliable voice and emergency communications and is compatible with both homing in azimuth and direction finding requirements. Channel spacing is set at 25KHz or 50kHz intervals to give a choice of up to 9240 channels selected directly on the remote control unit. Frequency synthesis is employed to give a high frequency stability and to provide accurate channel selection. The control unit also provides selection of 19 pre-set channels.

Two of the pre-set channels are normally the international distress frequencies of 121.5MHz and 243MHz which can also be monitored on an independent 'guard' receiver. A built-in test system is provided to check the transmit and receive functions and also the control units.

The ESD1721 transmitter-receiver is entirely solid-state, making use of the existing technology where possible including a solid-state power amplifier. The power amplifier stage consists of semiconductor devices connected in parallel with triplicate quadrature couplers operating as combining and splitting networks between complete stages. These stages are each mounted on a separate heat-sink. Solid-state switching is employed throughout, the receiver is varactor-tuned, and the frequency synthesiser is compared against a single reference oscillator.

The transmitter-receiver is of modular design housed in a sealed 1/2 ATR-short case. Access to modules for servicing is by removing the sides of the case to which the modules are attached. Heat is conducted from the modules by way of the chassis, which acts as a heat sink, to the sides of the case and hence to the external air.

An installation is completed by a mounting tray which performs the dual functions of vibration isolation and forced air cooling. In addition an optional antenna lobe switch for UHF homing in azimuth, or an optional UHF antenna switch for ADF operation may be utilised.

In two-seat aircraft an identical control unit may be installed in each cockpit. The switching for dual control operation is external to the system. In aircraft which have a less demanding environmental performance, it is possible to install the transmitter-receiver without forced-air cooling.



### Electrical

Frequency range UHF 225-399.975MHz VHF 100-156MHz Channel availability

2240 on VHF

7000 on UHF

50kHz on UHF

Channel spacing 25kHz on VHF

Carrier power 20W UHF (72W p.e.p. 90% modulated) 10W VHF (36W p.e.p. 90% modulated)

Duty cycle 1:2 5 min transmit maximum

Modulation a.m. A2 or A3

Frequency accuracy ±2.5kHz after 2 minutes

Audio output 0dBm into 600Ω

Sensitivity 2μV e.m.f. produces a 10dB (S+N)/N ratio for 30% modulation at 1kHz

Antenna Separate connectors for VHF and UHF antennas

AF response 300-3400Hz ±3dB w.r.t. 1kHz for both transmitter and receiver

## **Power supplies**

115V 400Hz, 3-phase standard or 28V d.c. (special) 360VA max on transmit 140VA max on receive

## **Built-in test facilities**

Confidence check on receiver sensitivity, transmitter power and modulation depth, and control unit display and function



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#### Mechanical

Environmental temperature -40°C to +70°C

Altitude 50,000ft continuous and 70,000ft for short duration

## Dimensions

Transmitter-receiver Height 125mm x width 194mm x depth 339mm

Control unit Height 95.6mm x width 146.7mm x depth 178mm

Antenna lobe switch (and ADF antenna switch) Height 65.8mm x width 98.4mm x depth 76.5mm

Weights

Transmitter-receiver 11.25kg max

Control unit 1.8kg max

Antenna lobe switch 0.39kg max

Mounting tray 2.6kg max



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