

## To all people living in Lordswood or Walderslade village

Probably many of you are not aware of an organisation called 'Soap Box'. Well, it's for Senior Citizenal On the last Friday of each month, we are looking for volunteers to Trive 3 Senior Citizens from their homes and take them to the church in Valderslade village for 7.30 pm and pick them up at 9.30 pm to take hem home.

## Letter to the editor



In lighter vein

## The Arrival of the Snooker Table

E27 7 7%

## FOR SALE **VOLKSWAGEN CAMPER VAN**

1973 1600 c.c. c/w Sink, Cooker, Cupboard etc.

Price £1,200

Please contact Geoff Gosling on Internal Phone 2863 or Medway 724508

## Marriages



Philip Wellard, a former apprentice, and now in the Test Dept of PSD was married to Miss Jeanette Beer, a secretary with FACIT, at St. Alban's Church, Robin Hood Lane, Bluebell Hill.





## Congratulations

## Congratulations

# The LANTIRN Head - Up Display

(LANTIRN is a USAF acronym for LOW ALTITUDE NAVIGATION and TARGETTING by INFRA RED at NIGHT).

## Extending current technology

Extending current technology

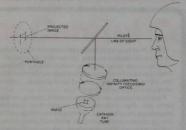
To put into their proper prerspective the advances which we have made in holographic Head-Up Displays (HUD), for this programme, I would like to spend a few moments describing current technology HUD systems.

A HUD is, of course, an equipment which projects images into a pilot's line of sight. The forerunner of today's equipment, in which high brightness cathode ray tubes are used to generate the image, was the HUD developed by the Company and the UK Ministry of Defence for the Buccaneer aircraft, in 1960. Aircraft and HUD are both still doing yeoman service.

Using a CRT to generate the images makes it possible to provide the pilot with a comprehensive set of information regarding height, speed, heading, allitude and son. Additionally, as the HUD image is collimated (focussed at infinity), information cues on it can be space stabilized. In other words the HUD, alone, of all an aircraft's instruments, can provide the pilot with cues (such as an artificial horizon, for example) which overlay and relate directly to his view of the real world. This can make low-level flying safer, by showing the pilot at all times an indication of his actual flight path vector. With this he can immediately appreciate exactly where the aircraft is going and whether it will clear the terrain ahead. The extension of this technique for weapon aiming purposes is obvious.

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To extend the capability of existing NATO aircraft, to enable them to operate more effectively beyond the hours of daylight, various programmes have been sponsored by the United States and United Kingdom governments. They have also been the subject of significant private venture invesment by our own Company. They have explored the use of various forward-looking inter-red (FLIR), it has been found that by providing the FLIR or LLTV image on the HUD at a scaling of 1:1 with the real world (synthesized information co-incident with the real world (synthesized information co-incident with the real world) the pilot can have restored to him much of his normal daylight freedom to see to flyt. There is, however, still the need to have all information (height, speed, altitude etc.) which HUDs normally provide, superimposed on his FLIR picture and, equally important, for the FLIR picture to make visible a large enough segment of the outside world.



How much of the outside world the pilot sees depends on the 'field of view' of the HUD. All HUD systems have a field of view which is limited, the so-called 'porthole' effect, by the final lens element in the collimating optical system. The angular field of view (FOV) is very simply a geometric function of the size of this lens and the distance of the lens from the pilots eye – the bigger the lens and shorter the distance (two incompatible parameters with normal HUDs) the bigger the FOV. To get a feel for the effect of FOV I do not believe any of us would feel free (or indeed safe) to drive around Hyde Park Corner with our normal panache if we had blanked off side windows, a shattered windscreen and only a small area shead of us as the clear vision panel. Yet this is exactly the kind of feat we would be expecting fighter pilots to achieve with a restricted field of view.

One of the key aspects of the LANTIRN HUD programme has been the achievement of a large field of view. The target we were set was 30 degrees in azimuth and 20 degrees in elevation. The HUD system has to

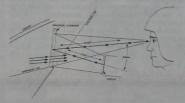
by G. R. Sleight

achieve its required functions whilst still conforming to a very specific set of constraints. It must not infringe the pilot's view over the nose of the aircraft, nor protrude aft of the safety line required for pilot ejection. It must fill up only a very modest area of the total instrument panel (which as you will see, for an aircraft like the F-16, is very small anyhow) and last, and most obvious of all, every part of the optical system including combiner elements must stay within the confines set by the windscreen.



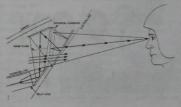
Fields of View achievable for F-16 using Refractive and Diffractive Optics

To enlarge the field of view of the standard F-16 HUD To enlarge the field of view of the standard F-to ridu Marconi Avionics had, in advance of the LANTIRN Programme, designed a special HUD for the 'Advanced Fighter Technology Integrator' (AFTI) version of the F-16. This uses a relatively conventional optical system, about 30% larger than the standard production unit and according to the programment of th about 30% larger than the standard production that and coupled with some other improvements, provided a field of view of about 20 by 15 degrees. This was still short of the USAF requirements, but was the largest which could possibly be achieved with a conventional HUD optical design. To achieve an even bigger field of view our design to achieve an even bigger field of view our design to achieve an even bigger field of view our design to achieve an even bigger field of view our design to achieve an even bigger field of view our design to achieve an even bigger field of view our design to achieve an even bigger field of view our design to achieve and the control of the control



**Idealised Optical Configuration** 

If the collimating element is placed on the corner of the glareshield at the intersection with the ejection safety line, one can achieve the biggest field of view with the smallest possible size of collimating element. This optical system, however, requires the CRT image to enter from the pilot's side. This is not readily achieved as we have already moved next to the ejection line. Our team evolved therefore a method of folding the light around, using a variety of flat mirror-type surfaces, to achieve a condition where the CRT would fit back into the location available for it.

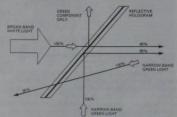


Quasi-Axial Optical System

A number of snags remained with this approach, however. First, as the various optical rays are always offaxis to the collimating element, a complex relay lens was required to position the image of the CRT in a position where it would be truly infinitely-focused by the collimating element. Secondly, it is necessary to minimize distortions due to being off the true optical axis.

The main remaining difficulty was that, with conventional optical coatings, whilst the design would work theoretically, its efficiency would be completely unacceptable (about 2%). Under such conditions, a pilot would be quite unable to see the CRT image against the outside world background and his view of the outside world would also be attenuated.

The ability to use holgrams (or, to be more technically precise, diffraction gratings), instead of conventional effective coatings, transforms the situation and makes



I should explain that the holograms used in the LANTIRN HUD are essentially holograms of mirror surfaces, produced by exposing a photo-sensitive material to an interfering pattern of light produced by that mirror surface. They can be thought of as semi-silvered mirrors, such as are produced by conventional optical coatings but with unique properties. First, they will reflect light only of a certain bandwidth (i.e., colour). We choose the colour produced by a narrow bandwidth green phosphor on the CRT. They do, however, reflect this light very efficiently (typically about 90%), while still allowing all other light to pass straight through. Because of the narrow bandwidth in which they operate, white light is effectively transmitted at about 90%. In other words we have found one of the rare conditions in life where we are getting something for nothing: a surface which transmits 90% of the light hitting it and yet apparently also reflects to similar value!
In addition to this useful phenomenon such holograms can, over a fairly limited range of angles, go from reflecting nearly all light of this phosphor bandwidth to transmitting (with some change in the angle of incidence), nearly all of the same light. Thus for some angles, a green ray will reflect from the hologram, whilst at other angles it will pass through unimpeded, These features allow us to raise the efficiency of the optical arrangement used from the miserable figure of some 2% to something more like 40% — a figure which makes the display even brighter than achieved with a normal HUD optic.

No aberration
It is also possible to make rays reflect from holograms
at angles which are not the direct reflection of their
incidence angle. Indeed, the effect of such altered reflection angles can be controlled across the area of a
hologram. Such optical shaping or power characteristics
would create an aberrated hologram. Because such
aberrated holograms are much more difficult to manufacture, and produce other side scatter effects, we do
not use them in the LANTIRN system.

## Design for manufacture and service use

Great attention has been paid to the manufacture and maintenance of the HUD system with acceptable long termlife cycle costs.

In particular, maximum use has been made of the important design standards evolved by the United States Air Force. The three MIL standards making up the so called 'TRIAD' have been successfully brought together, for the first time, in this equipment. These are—

MIL-STD-1553B – Standardised Electronic Data Highway. This reduces aircraft wiring and would enable additional equipments to be installed in an aircraft more

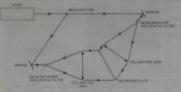
MIL-STD-1750A – Standardized Computer architecture, ensuring compatibility with international high level language development such as ADA.

MIL-STD-1589A – Standardized Jovial J73 Computer language, to allow ready support or modification by the USAF during the life of the system. Pending the long term availability of ADA, Jovial J73 will be the standard USAF

## Continued from page 3

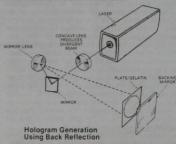
## The LANTIRN Head-up Display

includes many custom designed hybrid micro circuits. In common with all other Marconi Avionics HUDs, it com-prises convenient replaceable modules, for ease of manufacture and maintenance.



Production of Reflection Holograms Using Separated Beams

have already stated our avoidance of aberrated I have already stated our avoidance of aberrated holograms in the optical system. To produce them would require the laser beam we use for hologram exposure to be split into two and brought together again to intefere on the element under exposure. With a sizeable difference in the two path lengths, a controlled wavelength difference can exist in the two beams. The total energy which can be put into the element being exposed however, would be low and the exposure time, therefore, fairly long lot the order of 20 minutes). The problem of holding two beams stable to fractions of a wavelength over such a time would be considerable.



With unaberrated holograms it has been found possible to achieve the necessary interference pattern by a single beam of light, back-reflecting from a mirror in close contact with the element being exposed. This technique also allows an order more faser energy to be focussed into the element, drastically reducing exposure time. With only this single beam to control and a short exposure time, the stability problem is eliminated so the holograms are easier to make.

## The LANTIRN programme

The LANTIRN programme
The USAF programme involved the placing of two independent contracts, with Martin Marietta for the LANTIRN navigation and targetting pods, and with Marconi Avionics for the HUD. Both contracts have required ambitious technical developments. The equipment from each contract is for fitment to the F-16 and A-10 aircraft but must be capable of fitting other types. Thus the programme has required extensive technical co-ordination between the various contractors involved. The large number of sub-contractors, whose expertise in their respective fields has also been important, has created a complex international programme management task for both the USAF and their prime contractors. Today's event testifies to the success and effectiveness of this programme management.

task for both the USAF and their prime contractors. Today's event testifies to the success and effectiveness of this programme management.

Notwithstanding our handover of this initial system, we have a busy time ahead of us. There are a total of 11 development HUD systems to produce for the F-16 and 5 for the A-10, all within the next eight months. Flight trials start on the F-16 this summer, with a corresponding programme for the A-10 a little later. The various equipments are scheduled for qualification tests, reliability tests, maintainability test and bench integration tests, as well as spares and back up for flight trials. This depth of testing will ensure that, when production aircraft receive this system in 1984, it will meet or exceed the standard set by our present F-16 HUD. The capability of this aircraft with the Marconi Avionics 'conventional' HUD was convincingly demonstrated recently by clear superiority in the RAF tactical bombing competition. With the LANTIRN system the USAF intends to achieve a comarable capability at night for both the F-16 and A-10, so enhancing the effectiveness of the NATO defences. We are pleased to play our part in the successful development of equipment for this programme, in the way we are demonstrating today. demonstrating today.

## **MANOR** HOSP

## Join the Manor Ho Hosp

You can now join the Manor House Hospital Scheme and enjoy all the new improved benefits at no extra cost. Since the membership group at Marconi Avionics was first formed, there has obviously been a large turnover of staff and there are quite possibly some new employees who may not be aware of the benefits available to them through joining the Manor House Hospital Scheme. A brochure giving full details of the Scheme will be distributed to every employee in September. Some of the new benefits have been introduced since the brochure was printed and existing members at Marconi may not be aware of these.

For many years there has been a payroll group at Marconi Avionics and both male and female employees have been able to have their contributions deducted from the treatment they have received at the Hospital. Last year alone 145 employees of Marconi Avionics attended the Hospital as out-patients. They subsequently received treatment as in-patients and a total of 594 bed days were spent at the Hospital.

The following are some of the improved benefits which have recently been introduced not only at the Hospital itself but also in your area.

Firstly, a brand new X-Ray Department was opened at the Hospital last September at a cost to the Society of more than £500,000. Having this very modern department enables us to carry out far more detailed X-Ray and results in a more complete service. It is also projected to set up a special back until in the not too distant future.

Secondly, we have obtained the services of Doctor J. Lorimer in Canterbury to act as Medical Referee for the Hospital intended the defect of reducing the waiting time for an appointment to an absolute minimum. This has also had the effect of reducing the waiting time.

time for an appointment to an absolute minimum. This has also had the effect of reducing the waiting time at the Hospital as fewer patients have to attend there. It is

## **To Pastures** New

Twas ever thus – the grass on the other side is always greener; and the opportunities and environment is always considered better in some other place.

Alan Meade of Gyro Division is hoping that this is correct in his case. Ale began his career with Marconi Avionics Ltd in August 1980, coming from Rank Electronic Tubes. Starting in Gyro Division; as a test/calibration engineer, under Bob Dyer. His contribution to the success of the up and coming division, was of the highest order. Born in Gravesend in 1959, his education was at Gravesend Grammar School for Boys, and Bromley College of Further Education, where he batianed his HNC in electronic studies.

With hobbies of orienteering and wine making loften combining the two, collecting betries etc., en route for the latter! I. He is also a keen musician, and a member of the Elliott Concert Brass Band, playing the cornet.

the cornet.

Married on 31st July last, to Chris—his sweetheart for many years, and to use his own words 'he did the decent thing'.

At this stage things took off, for Alan had applied for a post with an electronics company in New Zealand, and received confirmation that his application was successful and could star in August 1982. He left the company on August 11th, and went to Wellington fnorth Island) on 22rd August by air. Before leaving, his friends and colleagues in the division presented gifts to bring back memories of the association. We are total he will be greatly missed in the division, but all good wishes to him as he starts his new life, supported by a new wife.





Many of us have been parties to or been hearers of the cry 'where do we go from here'? or 'what shall I do now'? Living as we do in this area, which Charles Dickens immortalised in his novels, no doubt you are familiar with 'the Tale of Two Cities', so just for a while be patient while I recall a 'tale of two men'!

For this purpose, we will presume both map were the

'the Tale of Two Cities', so just for a while be patient while I recall a 'tale of two men'!

For this purpose, we will assume both men were the same age, they were pals, having grown up together began work together, liked mostly the same things and in due time were married within weeks of each other. Before being married to the lady of their choice, they had spent much time house-hunting, until they found a property that seemed to suit them, and for which the asking price could just about be met, by use of savings and a mortgage. The decisions of both couples were fairly identical, and arrived at separately without consultation with each other.

They decided the wife would continue working, for a time before starting on that greatest of human associations of starting a family.

Things went well, they settled to their new lives easily, and began to look forward to the future. Making their houses into homes, and adjusting to thinking plurally instead of singularly.

Together they discussed plans, hopes and ambitions. These concerned finances, and attempts to lay down a 'Budget' for the future were made.

Consideration was given to insurances, pension schemes, and savings schemes, and here they became

'Budget' for the future were made.

Consideration was given to insurances, pension schemes and savings schemes, and here they became somewhat in variance to each other.

Mr A, and his wife, thoughtfully looked into the future and decided that life was an enigma, with many possible 'ifs and buts', that had to be taken into account and prepared for, if possible. They realised that the sun did not always shine, and that there were rainy days.

To make provision for these possibilities, they realised

## The benefit of **Perks**

a reception at Dutton – Forshaw, Strood, to mark the reopening of the showrooms after a serious fire.

This shows how to enjoy a not too serious a com-

No prize for naming the males!



## HOUSE ITAL

# tal Scheme now

o hoped that in the near future additional services will come available in the Canterbury and Medway areas. ssibly there could be a clinic of physiotherapy for outlents. Members would then not have to go into the spital as in-patients. Unfortunately, arrangements for shave not yet been finalised.

s have not yet been finalised. From this you will readily see that for 30p. per person r week, this is an extremely good investment. As you are no doubt well aware, the National Health ruice has a great many problems and should you have outine health condition, this could mean a lengthy it for treatment, especially in the Medway Area. So, why not join now and enjoy the protection and ace of mind membership of the Manor House Hospital heme will give you for a year small cuttlar. me will give you for a very small outlay







that certain economies would have to be made.

Realising that when young, the idea of pensions was a
far away thing – but no doubt it would be a good thing to
take up the company offer of membership of the pension
scheme, even though that meant holidays at home,
instead of abroad. That insurances were also cheaper
when young, and could become 'savings' as well.

And so the pattern of their life was settled. In due time
offsoring arrived and the house resounded to childish

And so the pattern of their life was settled. In due time offspring arrived, and the house resounded to childish chatter and noise, and a happiness abounded. Mr & Mrs B, also looked into the future, and found too that life was full of uncertainties, but decided that they would live for the present. They had always changed the car every two years, they always took their holidays abroad, and enjoyed a really hectic social life. There incomes ensured they were able to continue in the lifestyle they had established, and they too began a family, adding to their responsibilities without detracting from their commitments.

from their commitments. Extra financial burdens of family, were coped with, but nothing to spare for the rainy day. Insurance salesmen were listened to, and politely dismissed with the usual, there is 'plenty of time to consider that -later'. The details of the company pension scheme were supplied to them, and were read but decided that 'there is plenty of time for that when the children have grown or 'besides the contributions would cause us to custall.

up', besides, the contributions would cause us to curtail some of our activities! and they did not enrol.

Both at the age of 40, life seemed to hold out much promise. The children were growing up, doing well at school, and work prospects appeared bright. Then—

down. It was raining and visibility was poor. He got out of the car, lifted the bonnet to ascertain the cause, and

decided to look underneath. Getting out the jack, he lifted the car up and crawled beneath, found the trouble decided to look underneam. Getting out the jack, in lifted the car up and crawled beneath, found the trouble —and made a temporary repair and got to work. On arriving home that evening he told his wife of the trouble with the car, and said he would make a proper repair after the meal. He got out his tools, and prepared for the job, jacked up the car, and put a piece of wood under the jack to get more 'lift'!

Happily working away, when suddenly – crash, the jack slipped, the car came crashing down and he was crushed, with extensive injuries, and died from those injuries in hospital a few days later!

"Where do we go from here?" – "What shall I do now."

The heart rending cry came, as it always does, when calamity strikes and the future seems black.

And so for Mr 18". The shock of losing his best friend was great, but life had to go on. He gave his sympathy and offered what help he could give. But the uncertainty of life was around us. He listened as the funeral service proceeded – 'in the midst of life, we are in death' . . . Ohl just religious jargon.

'What shall I do'? asked the widow, and no one to

'What shall I do?' asked the widow, and no one to answer.

Then the looking into the future for the widows,—Mrs A realised that the insurances would cover the mortgage and the children's school fees. But the visitor from the company, who came to express sympathy also brought new hope. Mr A had joined the company pension scheme as soon as he had the opportunity, and so the company representative was able to arrange for a cheque for twice the pensionable earnings with increases for any dependant children under 18 yrs up to a maximum of 4 times the amount of pensionable earnings from the 'Death Benefit scheme' part of the pension arrangements. There is also an addition of the total contributions paid by the contributor, plus credited interest being returned. (See page 14 of handbook for full details).

For Mrs 'B', there was no insurances, no pension scheme benefits. The mortgage could not be met from the widows pension, and the Building Society had to foreclose. She lost her home, and her self assurance, she became demoralised, and became ill.

The morale? Mrs A was able to answer 'What shall I do now' with a positive — life must go on, and the ability to do so. Financial worries were alleviated. For Mrs B she had no hope, no help, and the self indulgence of previous years could not help now. She was without help.

It is never too early to consider these things. We do not know who will be next. Be like the boy scouts — 'Be prepared!' even if the Pension Scheme, operated by the company content.'

For full details of the Pension Scheme, operated by the

Mrs J. Crick, Personnel Dept

and don't be put off - there may not be plenty of time









Ars Stratford, IN and Mr Harries (D.





Henry Martin—proper name Peter—a real character in ADD recently retired. Why he was called Henry is lost in antiquity. He had had a varied career, and was a P.O.W. for 5 years. His service began in AEI division where he was the victim of a serious accident. On the merger of AEI and FID Henry joined ADD, starting as a "broom pusher", later due to III health he was transferred to stores, where his duties took him around the works. Together with Affic Cass they were known as the 'deadiy duo'.





Among the recent 25 years award winners, we note Mrs C. Knowlden, a wiring operative in ECD. Formerly in the old TAC division, became part of the FCD groupings when the merger with MAC took place in 1970. On the subdivision, in 1980, she remained in the FCD group. She had selected a Wrist Watch to mark the occasion, which her divisional manager presented to he



## **OBITUARY**



Can you name it?





The two photographs, shown here, reveal a very large hole, which has been dug in the GYRO division.

Contrary to rumours, it is not for the burying of scrap, or other unwanted items!!!

It has a real and important significance and is necessary for essential work in the testing of the latest family of GYRO's.

However, we want to give a caption to these two pictures, so will you please join in the fun, and send in your suggestions for a caption for picture 'A' and picture

You can submit ideas for both, or a single picture.
The Editor will award a £5 note to the sender of the 'caption' judged to be the best! one for each picture.

Entries, please to Editor MAv News, Portakabin 4.
By 22nd October 1982. Anyone submitting an entry from an address away from Rochester works, must add: –
MARCONI AVIONICS LTD,
AIRPORT WORKS,
ROCHESTER, KENT
ME1 2XX

Don't forget to enclose name, address and division Editors decision is final.

## **Apprentice Activity**

Rochester Grammar (Girls)
Judith Adams, Samantha Murray
Temple Secondary School
Gary Baker, Christopher Colgan, Garry Myers
Mid Kent College
Simon Barton, Stephen Gibson, Christopher Henley, Robert Hodges,

en Wood Boys' School en Baldock, Kevin Barker, John Mears, Mark Potts, Jere

Gravesend School for Girls
Ussal Williams
Fulston Manor School
Christopher Avery,
Herne Bay Secondary School
Christopher Bather
Oldborough Manor Secondary School
Antony Barnes, Steven Hebdon.
The Robert Napher School
Ashley Carr, Stephen Fairbrother,
Maidstone School for Boys
Andrew Featherstone, Stephen Mann, Ian Crouch.

Maidstone School for Girls
Lesley Friend.
Rainham Mark Grammar (Gillingham Tech.)
Justin Dizey, Paul Salmon.
Hundred of Hoo.
Mark Petch.
Rede School
Steven Finch, Guy Smith.
Shiplake College, Oxon.
Anthony Furniss.
Maidstone Grammar
Frank Hall, Edward Jones.
Mapleaden Noakes School
Andre Sadeghpoor

As the days, months and years pass, so does the time used by apprentices, to learn and absorb all that is fed to them, to enable each the end of August 1982 have been so posted, and located in the one to make his mark in life. The test, whether they have 'learned well' Divisions indicated.

## Farnborough Air Show 1982

On Press Day, at the show, Mr J. Pateman C.B.E., Managing Director gave an interesting address to the assembled journalists.

This briefing attended by about 100 journalists representing the worlds press and media, was one of the most successful press conferences ever held by the company,

in spite of the fact that 3 other major companies were holding briefings as the same time. These were Lockheed, British Aerospace and Rolls Royce. This proves the esteem in which professional men of the media (terrible word) hold the company.

Quotes from the address will appear in future editions.

The company expansion programme, continues apace. Employees will have noticed the commencement of site works, in preparation of the erection of a single-storey building, of 11,120 sq feet named "FALCON" Building. This should be completed by June 1983, when ADD will move in, for the production of "HOLO-GRAPHIC" items.

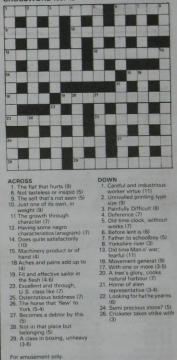
# Sports and social club round up



## **Diary Dates**

Wednesday 13 October 1982 Bingo Section – AGM 7.30pm FREE RAFFLE : FREE BINGO Members of section only

## CROSSWORD No. 45



SOLUTION TO CROSSWORD No. 44

ACROSS
1 Hopscotch, 6 Awful, 9.10 Rhode Island Red, 11 Lee-side
12 Bangers, 14 Real Estate, 15 Apse, 18 Chef. 19 High Church
23 Rattled, 25 Butcher, 26 Second Act, 27 Hence, 28 Petty
23 Alertness.

DOWN
1 Hurdle Racer, 2 Promenade, 3 Crevices, 4 Trident, 5 Halibut,
6 Awning, 7 Farce, 8 Lid, 13 Shepherdess, 16 Purchance,
17 Chit Chat, 20 Indiana, 21 Habitue, 22 Plenty, 24 Tacit, 26 Sup.

IS THAT THE SURGERY ? GOOD MORNING
I UNDER STAND THAT
"REASON FOR ABSENCE"
HAS TO BE REPORTED PERSONALLY